# 2011 U.S. Glass Container Industry Initiatives

Joe Cattaneo Senior Consultant Glass Packaging Institute

AIGMF Members Meeting Delhi, India September 22, 2011

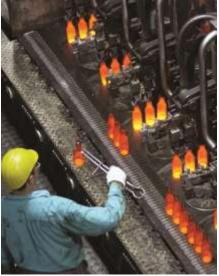
**Glass is ENDLESSLY Recyclable** 



#### **U.S. Glass Container Industry**

- 48 glass container plants in 22 states comprise a \$5.5 billion dollar industry
- 102 glass container furnaces produce approximately 30 billion glass food, beverage, cosmetic, spirits, wine, and beer containers annually
- The industry employs approximately 8,000 salaried and represented hourly employees in our glass container plants, warehouses, sales forces ... along with thousands more in our supplier companies across the U.S.

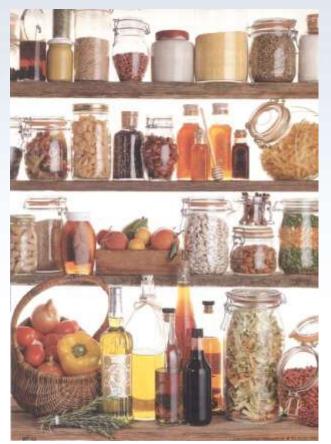






# Glass Packaging Institute Historical Overview

- 1919–1943 Glass Container Manufacturers Association of America established in NYC
- 1945 reestablished as the Glass Container Manufacturers Institute
- 1976 moved to Washington, DC and renamed the Glass Packaging Institute





#### About the GPI

The **Glass Packaging Institute** represents the North American glass container industry:

- 9 member glass container producers
- 36 associate member supplier companies

Through GPI, glass container manufacturers advocate job preservation and industry standards; provide education; and promote sound energy, environmental, and recycling policies.



#### **Regular GPI Members**

Anchor Glass Gallo Glass Co. Kelman Bottles Leone Industries MillerCoors O-I O-I Canada Verallia North America Vitro Packaging



#### Associate GPI Members

AGR International, Inc. Carl Strutz & Co., Inc. Chattanooga Labeling Systems **Dura Temp Corporation** E.W. Bowman, Inc. E-Cullet Inc **Emhart Glass** FMC Corp. Franklin Industrial Minerals Frontier Transportation, Inc. Georgia-Pacific Corp. General Chemical Glass Industry Consulting (GICI) Inland Label Innerpac, Inc. Lattimer Engineering Law Offices of Thomas H. Mabie Lilja Corporation

MeadWestvaco Morgan, Lewis & Bockius **OCI** Chemical Corporation **Pacific Southwest Container** Quantum Engineered Products, Inc. Quest Industries, LLC Ross International, Inc. **RTS Packaging**, LLC **Searles Valley Minerals** SGCC Solvay Chemicals Spear Specialty-Rondot, Inc. Strategic Materials Inc. Sun Chemical Corporation **TOMRA North America** U.S. Silica Co. **Unimin Corporation** 



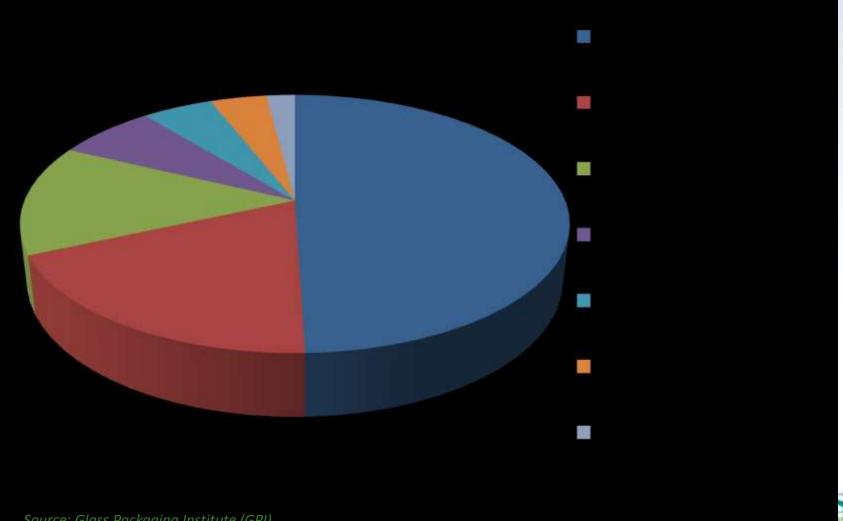
# 48 U.S. Glass Container Manufacturing Plants in 22 States

<u>State</u>	# Per State
Pennsylvania	5
California	5
Indiana	4
Georgia, Illinois, New Jersey, North Carolina, Oklahoma	3
Colorado, Missouri, New York, Virginia, Texas	2
Arkansas, Florida, Louisiana, Massachusetts , Minnesota, Ohio, Oregon, Washington*, Wisconsin	1

\*Bennu Glass to restart 4<sup>th</sup> quarter 2011



## 2010 U.S. Glass Container Shipments by Category





# U.S. Glass Container Shipments & Production 2010 Compared to 2009

<b>Categories</b> Jan-December, 2010 vs. Jan-December, 2009	Shipments	Production
Food	-0.9%	FLAT
NA Beverages	- 6.1%	-1.9%
Beer	-8.0%	-7.7%
Liquor	-0.5%	-0.9%
RTD Alcohol	-10.1%	+2.8%
Wine	+6.5%	+3.0
Other	+0.1%	-7.4%
TOTAL	-5.4%	- <b>4.6%</b>



Source: Glass Packaging Institute

#### U.S. Glass Container Shipments & Production First Half 2011 Compared to 2010

<b>Categories</b> January – June 2011 January – June 2010	Shipments	Production
Food	+0.6%	-0.6%
NA Beverages	- 3.4%	-3.1%
Beer	-2.1%	-4.4%
Liquor	-3.1%	-3.0%
RTD Alcohol	+1.5%	-14.2%
Wine	+7.5%	+7.1%
Other	-11.1%	-12.5%
TOTAL	-1.0%	-3.1%



Source: Glass Packaging Institute

### Glass Container Life Cycle Assessment

#### 1<sup>st</sup> LCA on North American Glass Industry

- ✓ Conducted 2008-2009
   ✓ Released September 2010
   ✓ Covered 105 furnaces
   ✓ 75% of industry participation
   ✓ 5 glass container companies
  - Gallo Glass
  - Leone Industries
  - Owens-Illinois, Inc.
  - Saint-Gobain Containers, Inc.
  - Vitro Packaging LLC



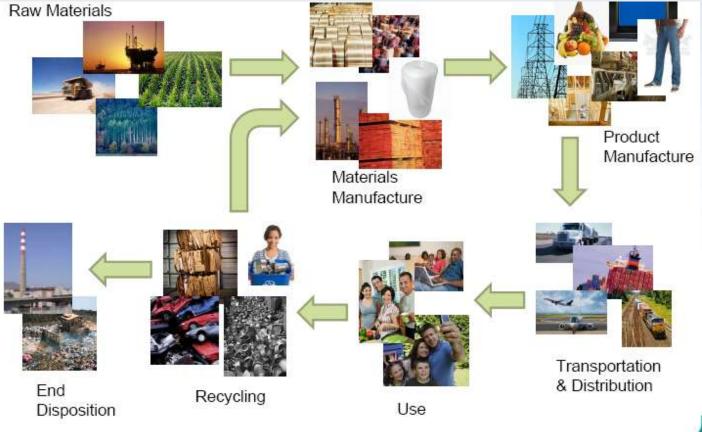
Environmental Overview Complete Life Cycle Assessment of North American Container Glass





### Glass Container Life Cycle Assessment

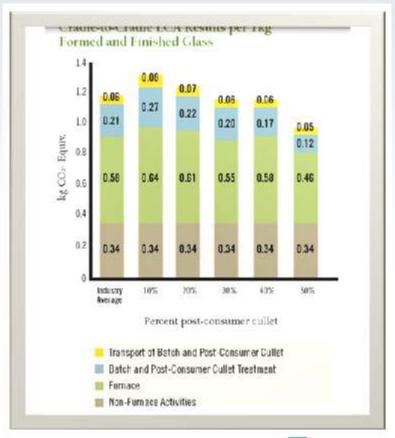
#### North America / Europe





#### Glass Container Life Cycle Assessment Rigorous Criteria

- PEAmericas/PEInternational conduct studies in North America and Europe
  - Recognized international leader in LCAs
- Analysis based on state of the art modeling methodology
- Strict ISO 14040/44 guidelines followed
- Peer reviewed by authorities in LCA methodology and research





#### Glass Container Life Cycle Assessment LCA in Real Terms

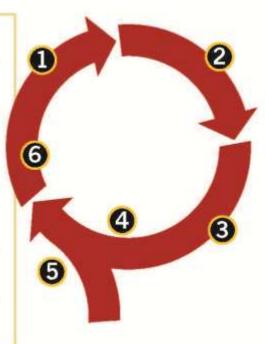
At 50% recycled glass in manufacturing:

Removes 2.2 M metric tons of CO2 emissions

= 400,000 cars off the roads each day

#### **Glass: The Perfect Cycle**

- 1. The new glass packaging is filled with product and distributed through retail outlets.
- The product is purchased by consumers and consumed.
- Containers are collected through curbside, drop-off centers, and commercial on-premises locations.
- Recovered glass packaging is crushed into cullet and used as raw material to make new glass packaging.
- 5. Virgin raw materials are added as needed to the mix for new packaging.
- The raw material is formed into new glass packaging.





# Industry Recycling Goal: 50% Recycled Content by 2013



- First Objective:
  - Preserve U.S. jobs in an "Energy Intensive, Trade Exposed" environment:
    - Improve competitiveness
    - Reduce high energy costs
    - Support improved materials management models



# Industry Recycling Goal: 50% Recycled Content by 2013



- Second Objective:
  - Drive industry sustainability initiatives
    - Conserve energy
    - Save raw materials
    - Reduce air emissions ... including NOx, SOx, PM, and greenhouse gases (e.g. CO<sub>2</sub>)
    - "Reduce/Reuse" in all aspect of plant operations ... water, cardboard, lubricants, electricity, etc.



# Achieving the Goal

To achieve goal must improve the quantity and quality of recovered recycled glass:





- Partnerships with stakeholders to improve glass recycling/recovery rates
- Improved data collection/analysis
- Effective legislative initiatives at federal and state levels
- A single-stream recycling best practices "SWOT" analysis, including processing technologies
- Expanded bar, restaurant, and hotel collection programs
- A consumer glass recycling "ethic"



# **Recycling Collection Systems**

#### Curbside single-stream recycling collection

- 40% of glass gets recycled into new glass containers, on average; another 40% ends up in landfills
- Mixed glass collected in dual-stream systems
  - yields an average of 90% of glass being recycled into glass containers and fiberglass
- Container deposit systems
  - color-sorted materials results in 98% glass being recycled



### **Competition and Costs**

#### **Glass Market Conditions**

- Not impacted by global economics
- No significant exporting of cullet
- Pricing based on color, quality, and location



#### **Competition for cullet**

- Raw materials
- Container glass, fiberglass, and secondary applications
  - To help to reduce energy costs
  - To comply with enhanced air emissions standards





# 2009 U.S. Glass Container Recycling Rates

- **39% of beer** and **soft drink** bottles
- 18% of wine and liquor bottles
- Nearly 18% food and other bottles/jars
- And 31% all glass containers



Source: U.S. EPA

### **Closed-Loop Glass Recycling**

High-quality recycled glass = New glass bottles and jars













### Secondary Markets for Cullet



Fiberglass

Countertops and floors

Landscaping

Tile







#### Secondary Markets for Cullet



Bead



Frictionators



Filtration



Fluxes/Additives

- Abrasives/sand blasting
- Brick manufacturing
- Roadbed Aggregate Diversion
- Landfill Cover Diversion



#### Achieving the Goal: Legislation/Advocacy



- Develop consensus legislative agenda
- Advocate for Federal Initiatives
  - Increase support for recycling
  - Improve recycling data collection/analysis
  - Improve recycling economics
  - Support recycling businesses
- Ensure legislation considers container glass recycling and end markets
  - Keep programs in place that generate high recycling rate for glass containers or other materials
- Improve glass recycling collection systems
- Encourage bar, restaurant, and hotel recycling
- Support state beverage container deposit programs



# Marketing Outreach





GPI Consumer Marketing Budget 2011: \$1M

- "ASK FOR GLASS" campaign
- Partnering with glass customers and science leaders
- Consumer-focused website www.gpi.org
- Recycle Glass Month (September 2011)
- Inside Glass Packaging e-newsletter
- University and design school education





A Monthly Publication from the Glass Packaging Institute



## Consumer Campaign: "Ask For Glass"

- Consumer-driven campaign to encourage grocers/retailers and product manufacturers to package in glass
- Social media outreach:
  - Social networks: over 2,100 "followers"
  - Video to share virtually
  - Online surveys



There's no debating your concern for your family's health. You should have a choice about what kind of packaging your food comes in. Click here to have your voice heard.





# **Customer Advisory Council**

#### Members to date:



Mt. Olive Pickle

Diageo

DIAGEO



Saratoga Springs Water

- Educate on benefits of glass for health and the environment
- Establish tools to promote glass as packaging choice—to CPGs and consumers
- Consider ways to increase glass recycling



#### Science Advisory Board

Members to date:

#### Yale SCHOOL OF MEDICINE





- Dr. Csaba Leranth
   Yale School of
   Medicine
- Dr. Wade Welshons
   University of
   Missouri
- Dr. John Thomas Indiana School of Medicine





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#### LEARN ABOUT GLASS RECYCLE GLASS GLASS RESOURCES PRESS ABOUT US MEMBERS

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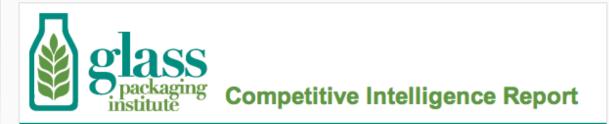




#### **Monthly Visits**



### **Competitive Intelligence Alerts**



#### Thursday, March 24, 2011

#### City Of Boise To Consider Paid Curbside Glass Recycling

According to "IdahoStatesman.com," the city of Boise is still working out details on a curbside glass-recycling program. A plan will come before the Boise City Council this summer, said Vince Trimboli, Public Works department spokesman. "Our Curb It program has been tremendously successful and to maintain that success we must move to include glass recycling, which is why I have instructed Public Works to develop a plan to allow customers that option," Mayor David Bieter said in a news release. "If Boise is to truly be an environmentally friendly city, we must find a local method to recycle this major component of our solid waste."

#### Read the Article



### Keep it Organic Website





This site is dedicated to providing the organic shopper with information about the right packaging choices for keeping your organic foods, organic. Many packaging choices may contain synthetic chemicals that migrate into foods and beverages, thus altering the natural organic integrity of your foods. In contrast, glass containers have been in use for 200 generations and are composed of naturally occurring substances and do not contain synthetic chemicals.

#### Se Researchers Say PET Is Not Sustainable

Published: 22 October 2010

Category: PET (polyethylene terephthalate), Sustainability

According to "Science 2.0," polyethylene terephthalate (PET) is the third most common synthetic polymer with the key aromatic component being derived from petroleum or natural gas. There is a concern that these fossil sources may be running out in the not too distant

(Search

#### About

This site will provide you with important facts about organic foods and beverages, information about current trends in the organic industry and we hope, an objective look at the organic market as it relates to consumer interests.

Read More »

#### **Contact Us**

This site is a resource for people



## Recycle Glass Month



#### **2011 Activities:**

Partnership with Earth 911
2011 Clear Choice Awards
Friends of Glass recognition







#### Glass Recycling Splash Page Features GPI

- Home page feature for Recycle Glass Month
- Earth911.com has 4.4 million unique visitors annually
- Sponsored/non-sponsored content on "Glass Recycling" section
- One glass feature story per quarter
- Social media connections
- GPI Ads in rotation





#### **Clear Choice Awards**

#### 2011 Categories:

- Beer
- Wine
- Food
- Carbonated Beverage
- Non-Carbonated Beverage
- Distilled Spirits
- Flavored Alcoholic Beverage
- Organic Food or Beverage
- Fragrance/Cosmetics/Other
- Conversion Recognition

#### Entries judged by expert panel on:

- innovation
- package design
- shelf impact







#### Tank No. 7 Farmhouse Ale

Tank No. 7 Farmhouse Ale Winner Beer Category

Boulevard Brewing Co. Glass Supplier: Verallia







# Freemark Abbey 125<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Blend

Freemark Abbey 125<sup>th</sup> Anniversary Blend Winner Wine Category

Jackson Family Wines Glass Supplier: Verallia







# Sir Kensington's Gourmet Scooping Ketchup

Sir Kensington's Gourmet Scooping Ketchup Winner Food Category

Kensington & Sons LLC Glass Supplier: Leone Industries



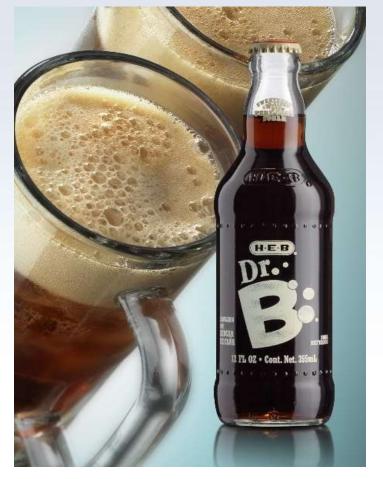




#### H-E-B Dr. B®

H-E-B Dr. B® Winner Carbonated Beverage Category

H-E-B Glass Supplier: Vitro Packaging, Inc.







#### Kyäni Sunrise<sup>®</sup>

Kyäni Sunrise® Winner Non-Carbonated Beverage Category

Kyäni Inc. Supplier: Vitro Packaging, Inc.







#### TruBee Honey

TruBee Honey Winner Organic Food or Beverage Category

TruBee Honey Glass Supplier: O-I







#### Finlandia Vodka

Finlandia Vodka Winner Distilled Spirits Category

Finlandia Vodka Worldwide Ltd. Glass Supplier: O-I







### Calypso Bay

Calypso Bay Winner Flavored Alcoholic Beverage Category

American Vintage Beverage Co. Glass Supplier: Anchor Glass Container







#### Espirit D'Oscar

- Espirit D'Oscar Winner Cosmetics or Fragrances Category
- Oscar de la Renta Glass Supplier: Vitro Packaging, Inc.





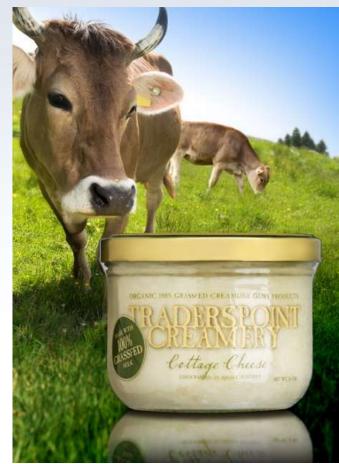


# Traders Point Creamery Cottage Cheese

Traders Point Creamery Cottage Cheese Winner Conversion Recognition Category

Traders Point Creamery Glass Supplier: Verallia









# Glass Factory Recognition





#### 2011 Friends of Glass



Honoring those companies, organizations, and persons making significant and innovative efforts to promote or participate in glass container recycling for bottle-to-bottle use

Best Friend of Glass: Saratoga Water Company Eden Foods, Inc. Two Guys in Vermont

Organization: Blue Skies Recycling

Community Program: "Glass Act"

Website:

Ecotopia

Restaurant: Pete's New Haven Style Apizza







# 2011 Friends of Glass: Best Friends of Glass





blue glass bottle, has committed to reduce their environmental impact, including waste reduction and packaging in 100% recyclable glass

Saratoga Spring Water, packaged in iconic



 Eden Foods now packages its organic crushed tomatoes and sauces in amber glass jars to protect flavor and nutrients from light damage and to avoid BPA



•Two Guys in Vermont, a line of all natural soups, packages in glass to avoid BPA and because glass is sustainable



### 2011 Friends of Glass: Organization/Community Program





Marion County, OH

 Blue Skies Recycling has committed to high-quality recycling at Busch Stadium, the Jones Dome Convention Center and 35 bars/restaurants targeting glass bottles, cardboard, and organics

 Glass Act is a county initiative started in January 2011 to recycle glass containers from over 30 bars/restaurants—and growing.



# 2011 Friends of Glass: Website and Restaurant





 Ecotopia is a free-to-play eco-conscious
 Facebook game. First social media game to encourage environmental good.
 Ecotopia TV shows environmental videos, including GPI's Glass Recycling PSA



 Pete's New Haven Style Apizza, a small chain of East Coast restaurants, is committed to only carrying beverages in glass bottles—and to recycling them along with everything else



# GPI Academic Program: Participating Universities

PARSONS THE NEW SCHOOL FOR DESIGN





JNIVERSITY OF

OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOG













## Lecture Program

#### **Current Topics**

- Glass Container Overview
- Glass Fundamentals
- Surface Treatment
- Container Light Weighting
- Glass Container Retail Trends
- Labeling & Decorating Techniques
- Design Criteria
- Recycling
- Pressure Sensitive Labeling
- Annealing Glass Containers





#### **Plant Tours**



Mohawk College/O-I Brampton, Ontario

> University of Florida/Anchor Jacksonville





San Jose State University/Gallo Modesto





#### Glass Labs: University of Wisconsin -Stout & Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo



#### **Bottle Measuring Equipment**







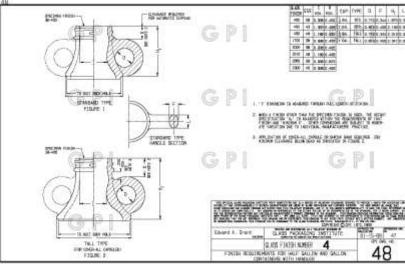
# **Ongoing GPI Programs**

- Design & Specifications
- Flexo Color Guide Edition X
- Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points



# **GPI Design & Specifications**

- GPI Design & Specifications Committee
- Voluntary standards provide a basis for achieving compatibility and interchangeability between manufacturers and users of glass containers and closures
- Other container and closure designs may differ
- Drawings contain information taken from one or more prints of the GPI, which owns all right, title and interest in the copyrights
- Design & Specifications available for download on GPI website:
   www.gpi.org





# Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points

- HACCP used in food industry to identify potential food safety hazards, so that key actions, known as Critical Control Points, can be taken to reduce or eliminate the risk of the hazards being realized
- System is used at all stages of food production and preparation processes including packaging, distribution, etc.





# GPI HACCP Task Group

- HACCP driven by global customers & government agencies
- Vehicle to allow glass container companies in North America to come together to respond
- Has provided opportunity to design a system that can be used in place of the one developed by nonglass manufacturing personnel
- Glass HACCP information available on GPI website: www.gpi.org



#### Glass ... Endlessly Recyclable





#### www.gpi.org